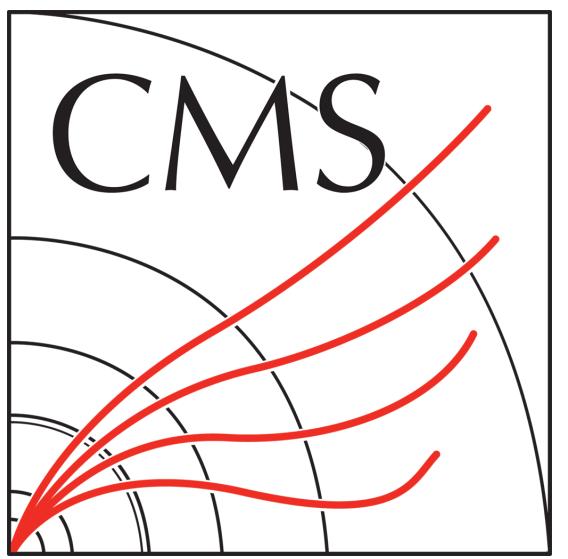




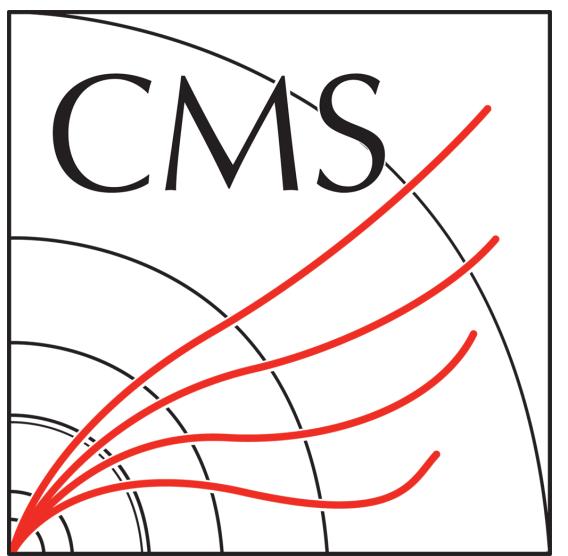
# Higgs Physics End Game





# Higgs Physics End Game



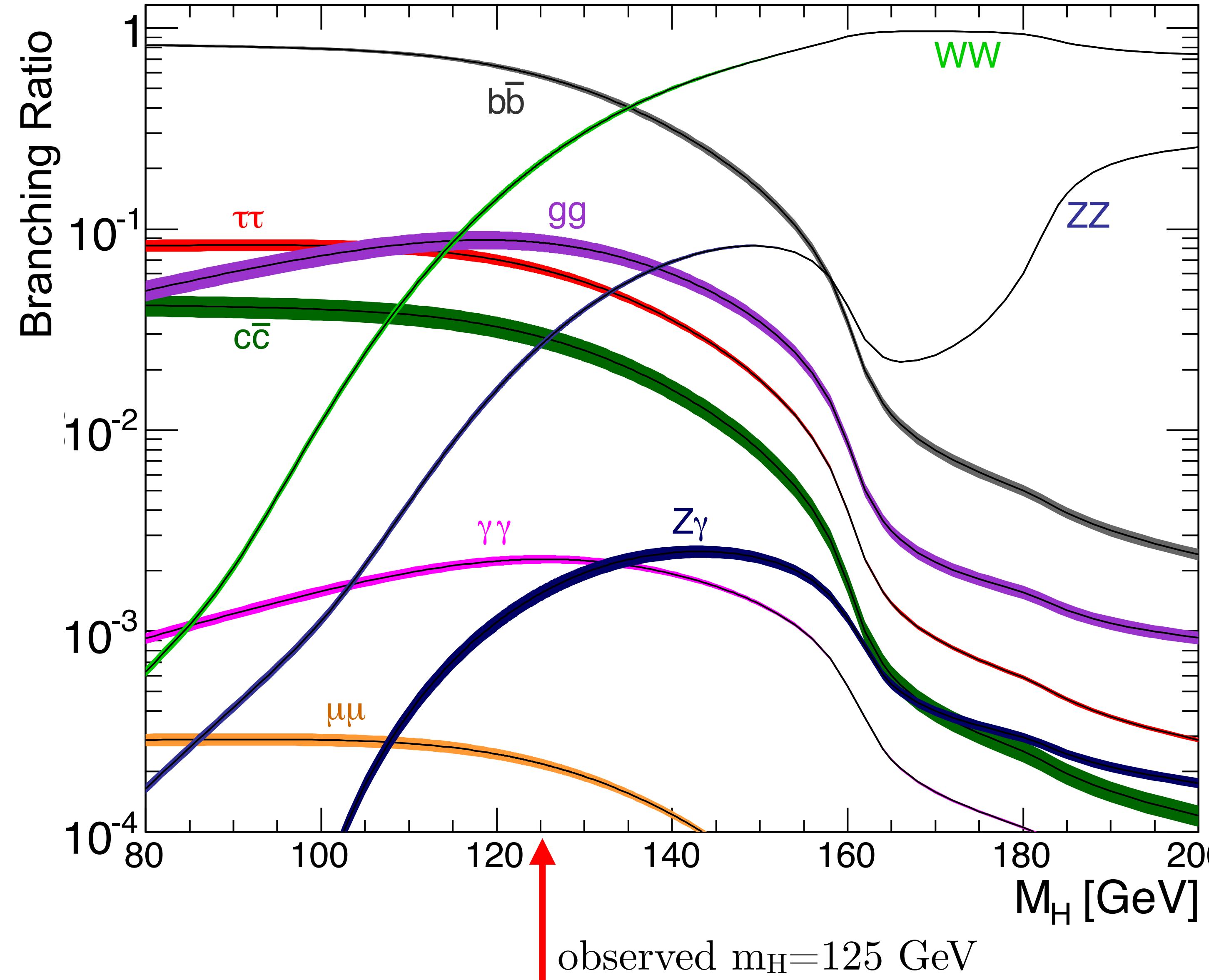


# Higgs Physics End Game



Starting in  
September

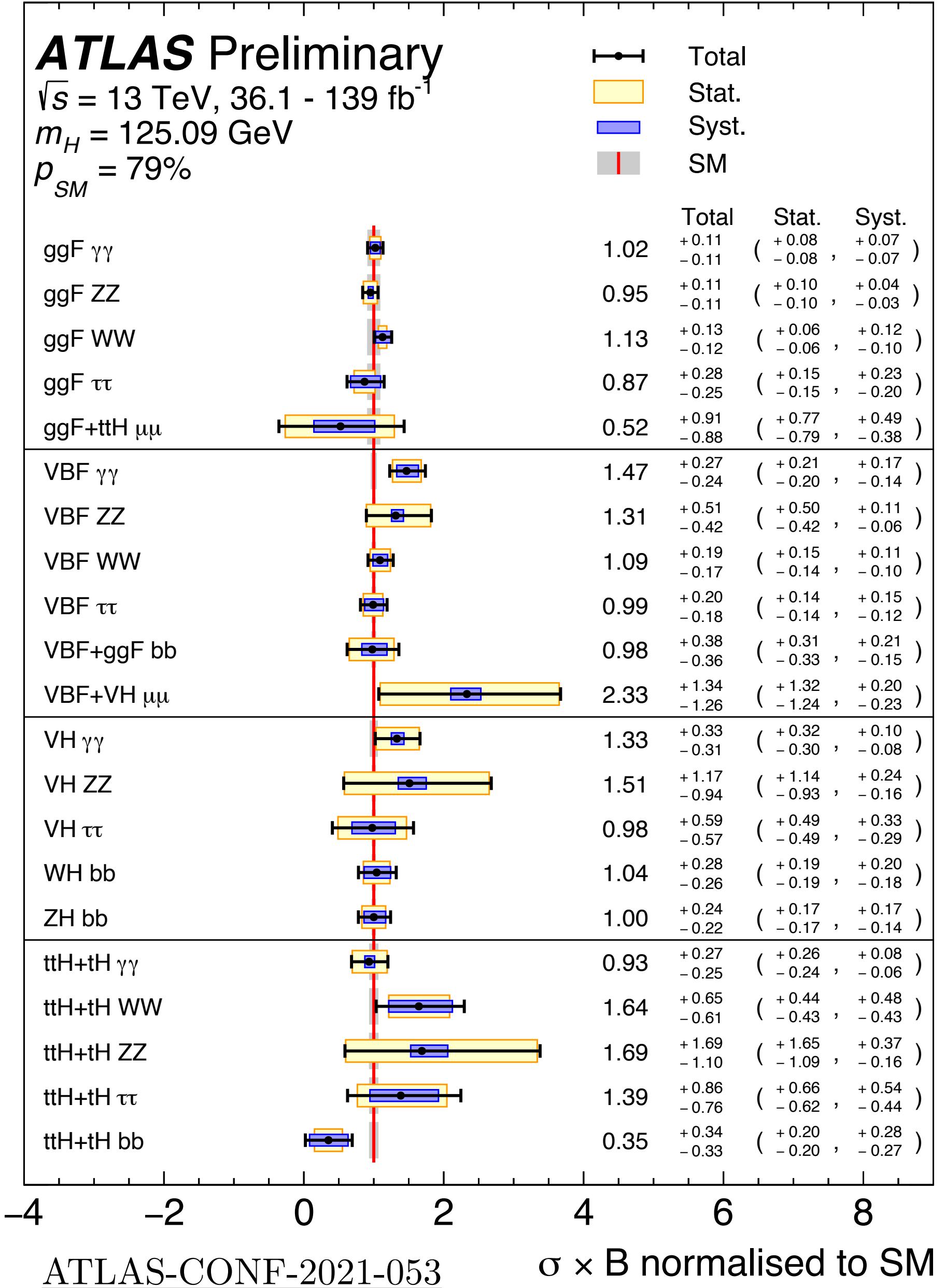
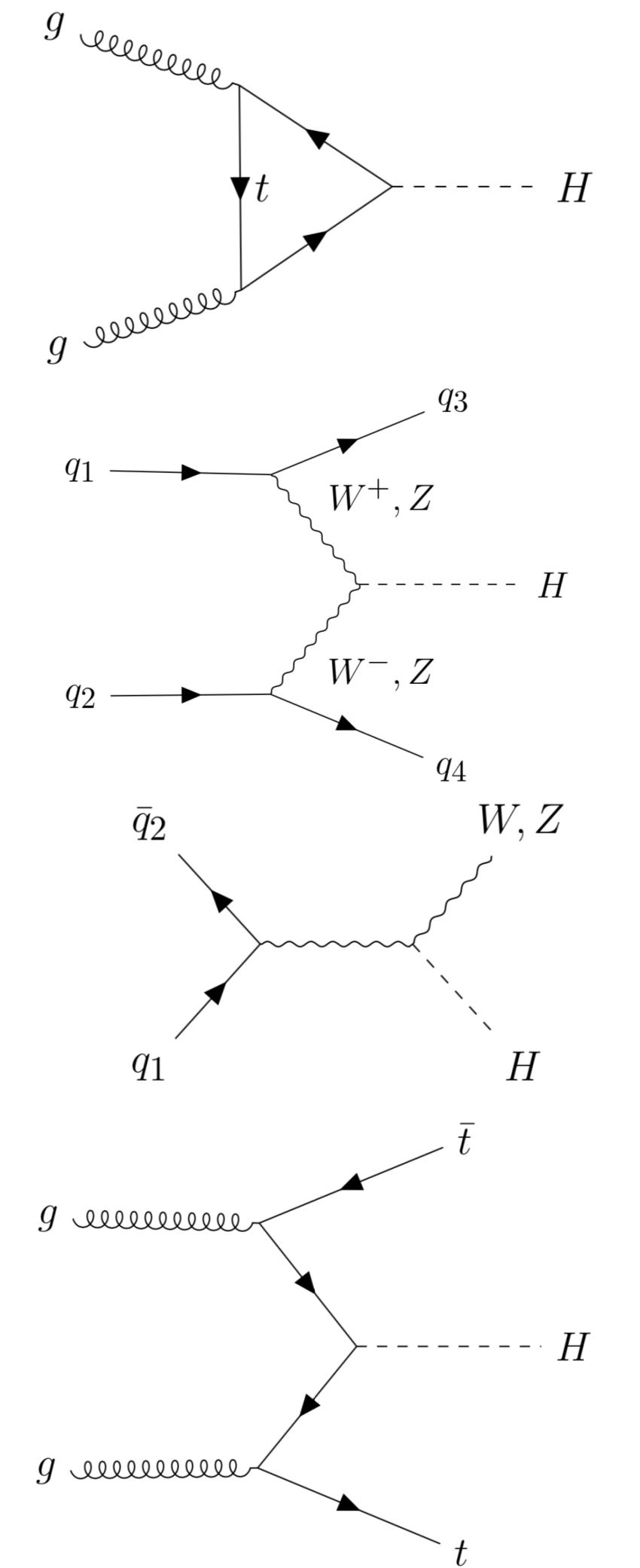
# Higgs Physics



- Observed ‘Higgs like’ boson in phenomenological sweet spot
  - A little lighter  $\rightarrow$  bosonic decays suppressed
  - A little heavier  $\rightarrow$  fermionic decays suppressed

# Higgs Physics

- So many fun things to measure!
  - Observed four primary production modes and five decay modes

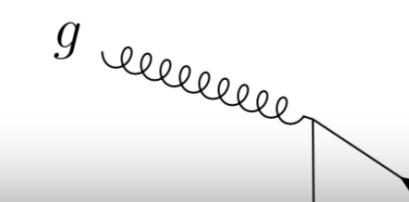


# Higgs Physics

- So many fun things to measure!

- Observed four primary

production  
decay modes



**ATLAS Preliminary**

$\sqrt{s} = 13 \text{ TeV}, 36.1 - 139 \text{ fb}^{-1}$   
 $m_H = 125.09 \text{ GeV}$   
 $p_{SM} = 79\%$

ggF  $\gamma\gamma$

Total  
Stat.  
Syst.  
SM

Total Stat. Syst.

$+0.11$   $-0.11$   $(+0.08, -0.08)$

$+0.11$   $-0.11$   $(+0.10, -0.10)$

$+0.13$   $-0.12$   $(+0.06, -0.06)$

$+0.28$   $-0.25$   $(+0.15, -0.15)$

$+0.91$   $-0.88$   $(+0.77, -0.79)$

$+0.27$   $-0.24$   $(+0.21, -0.20)$

$+0.51$   $-0.42$   $(+0.50, -0.42)$

$+0.19$   $-0.17$   $(+0.15, -0.14)$

$+0.20$   $-0.18$   $(+0.14, -0.14)$

$+0.38$   $-0.36$   $(+0.31, -0.33)$

$+1.34$   $-1.26$   $(+1.32, -1.24)$

$+0.33$   $-0.31$   $(+0.32, -0.30)$

$+1.17$   $-0.94$   $(+1.14, -0.93)$

$+0.59$   $-0.57$   $(+0.49, -0.49)$

$+0.28$   $-0.26$   $(+0.19, -0.19)$

$+0.24$   $-0.22$   $(+0.17, -0.17)$

$+0.27$   $-0.25$   $(+0.26, -0.24)$

$+0.65$   $-0.61$   $(+0.44, -0.43)$

$+1.69$   $-1.10$   $(+1.65, -1.09)$

$+0.86$   $-0.76$   $(+0.66, -0.62)$

$+0.34$   $-0.33$   $(+0.20, -0.20)$

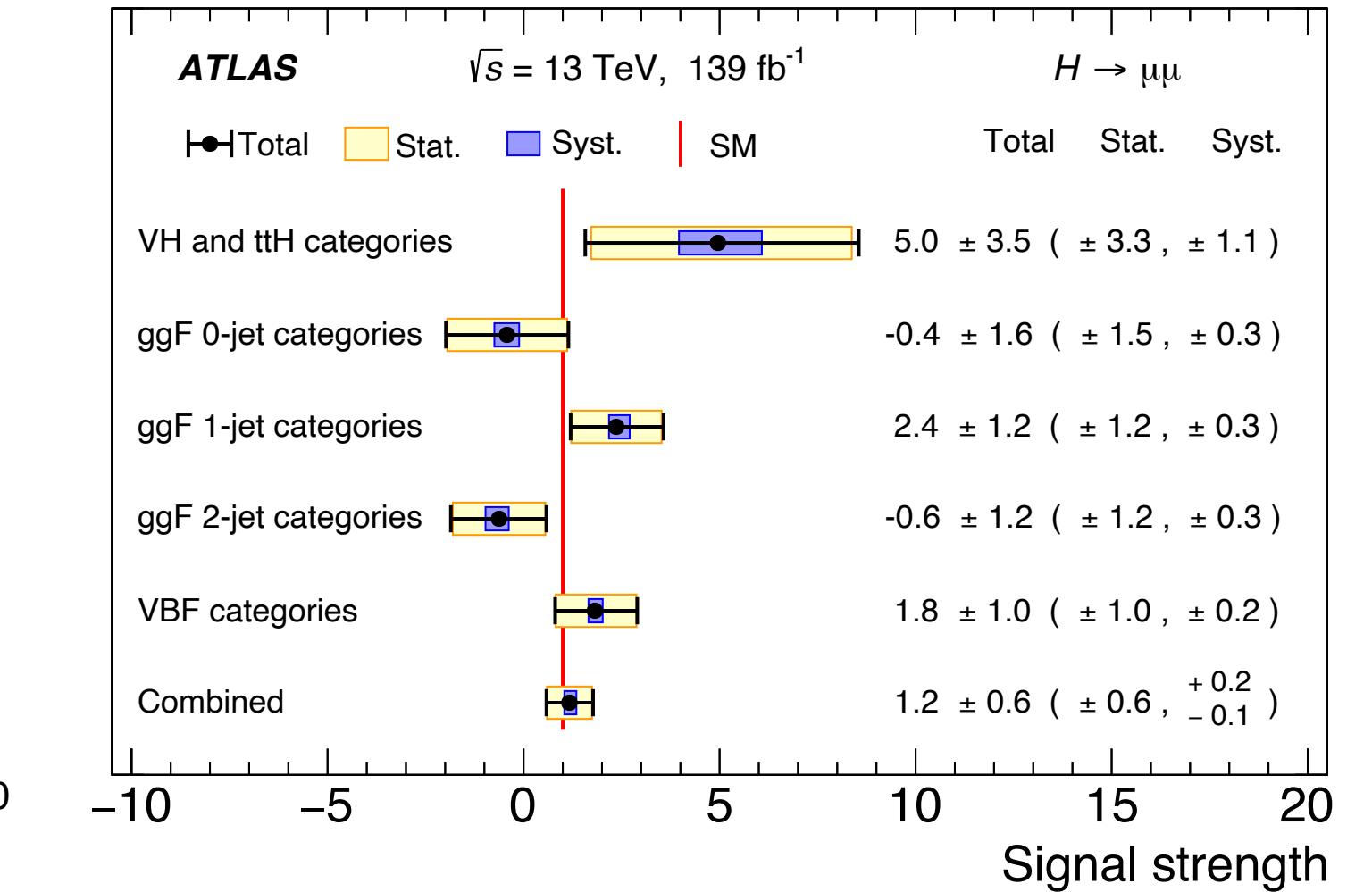
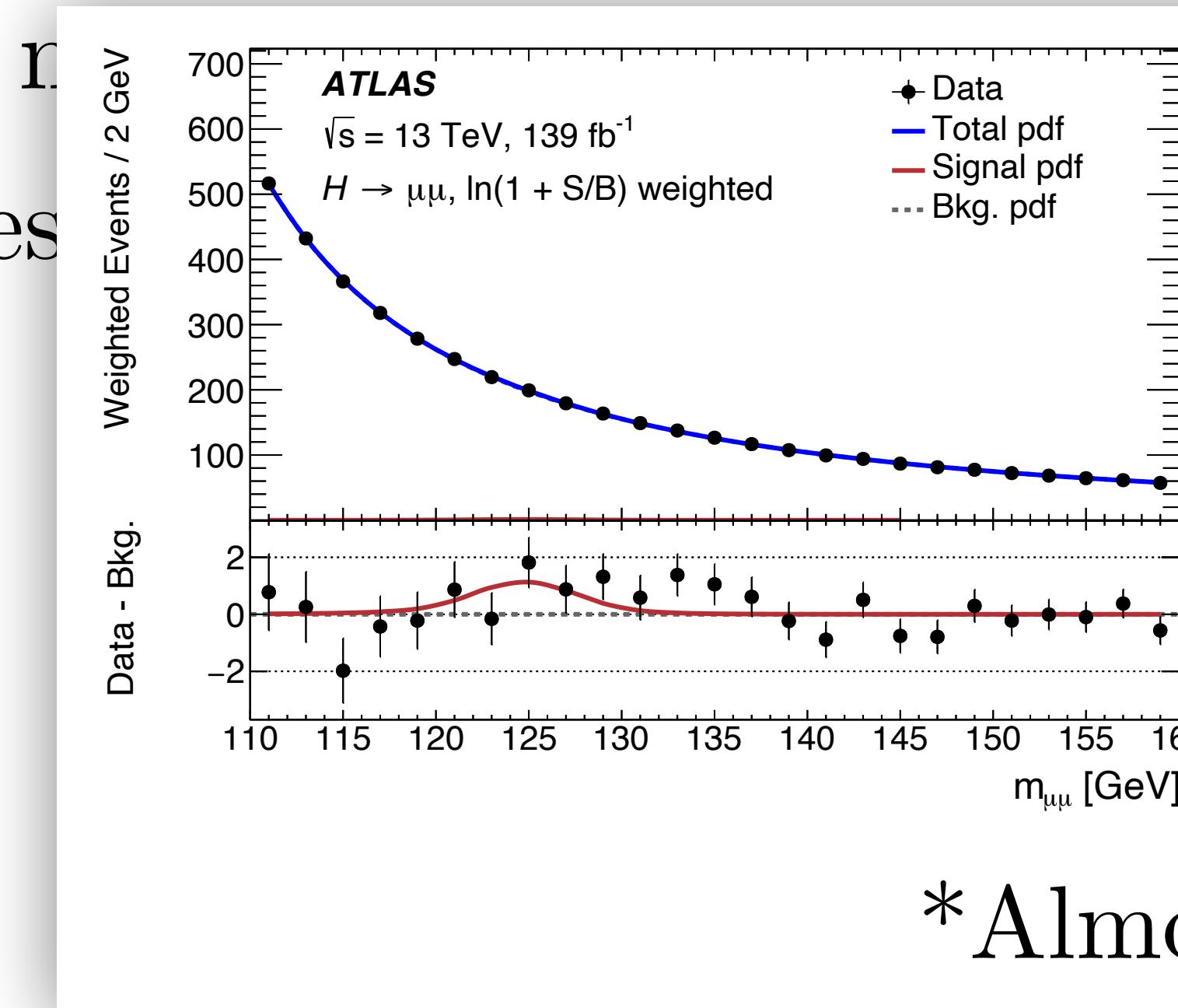
$+0.26$   $-0.24$   $(+0.26, -0.24)$

$+0.48$   $-0.43$   $(+0.48, -0.43)$

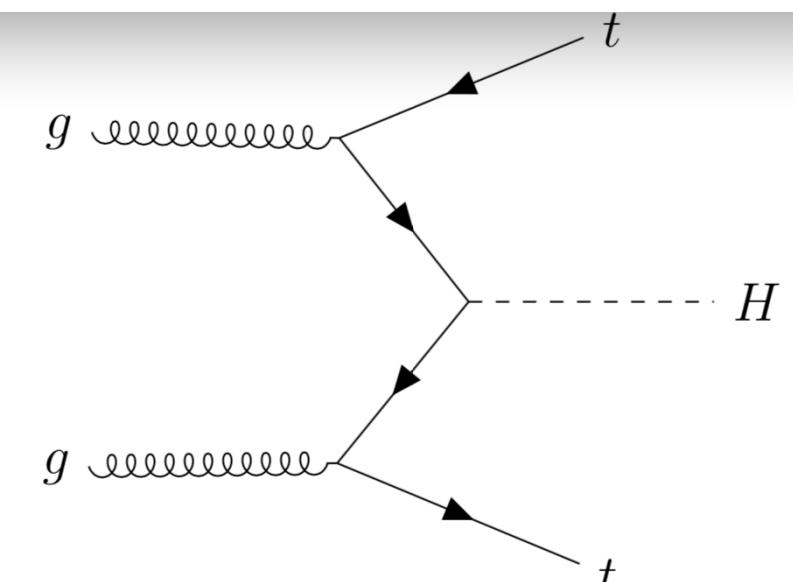
$+0.37$   $-0.31$   $(+0.37, -0.31)$

$+0.54$   $-0.44$   $(+0.54, -0.44)$

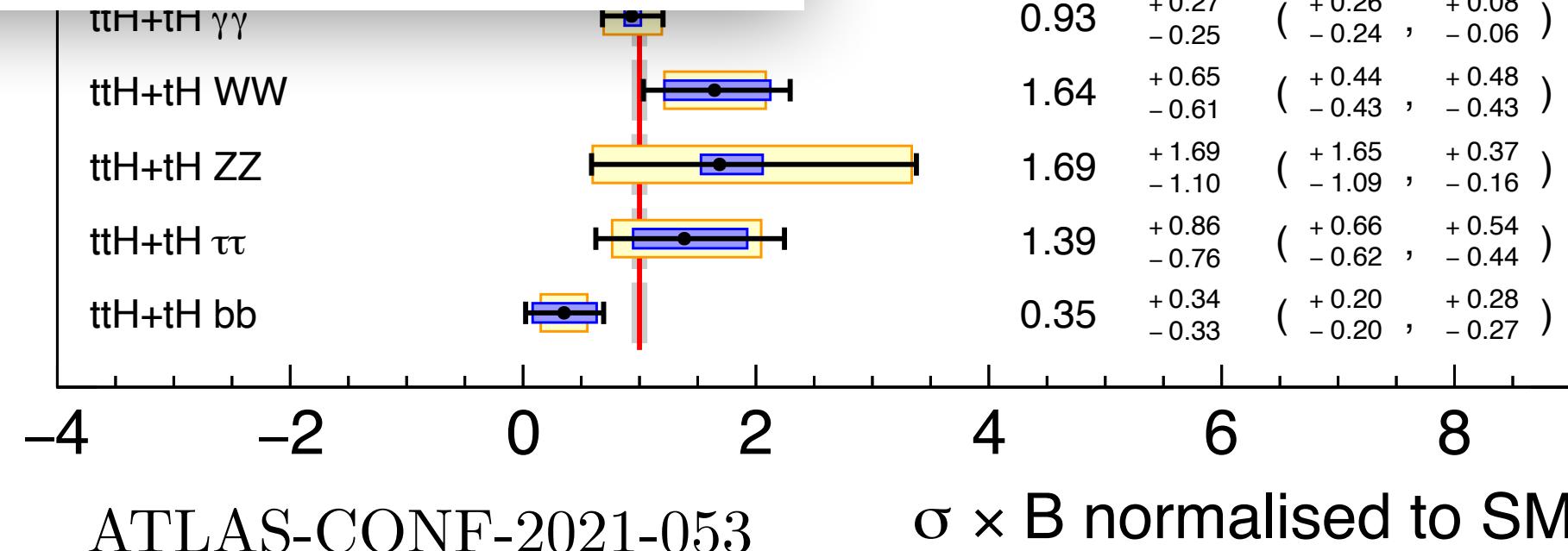
$+0.28$   $-0.27$   $(+0.28, -0.27)$



\*Almost six!

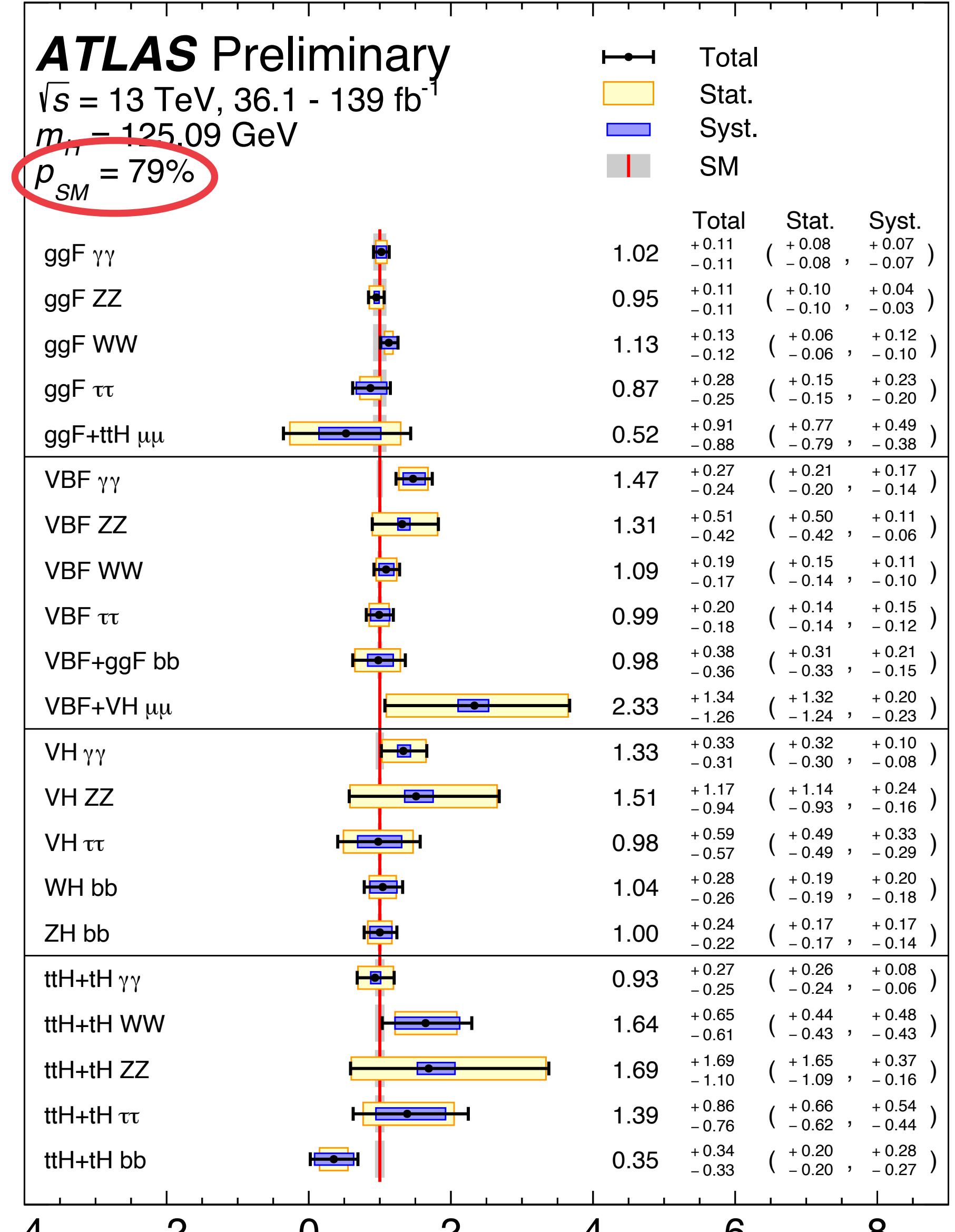
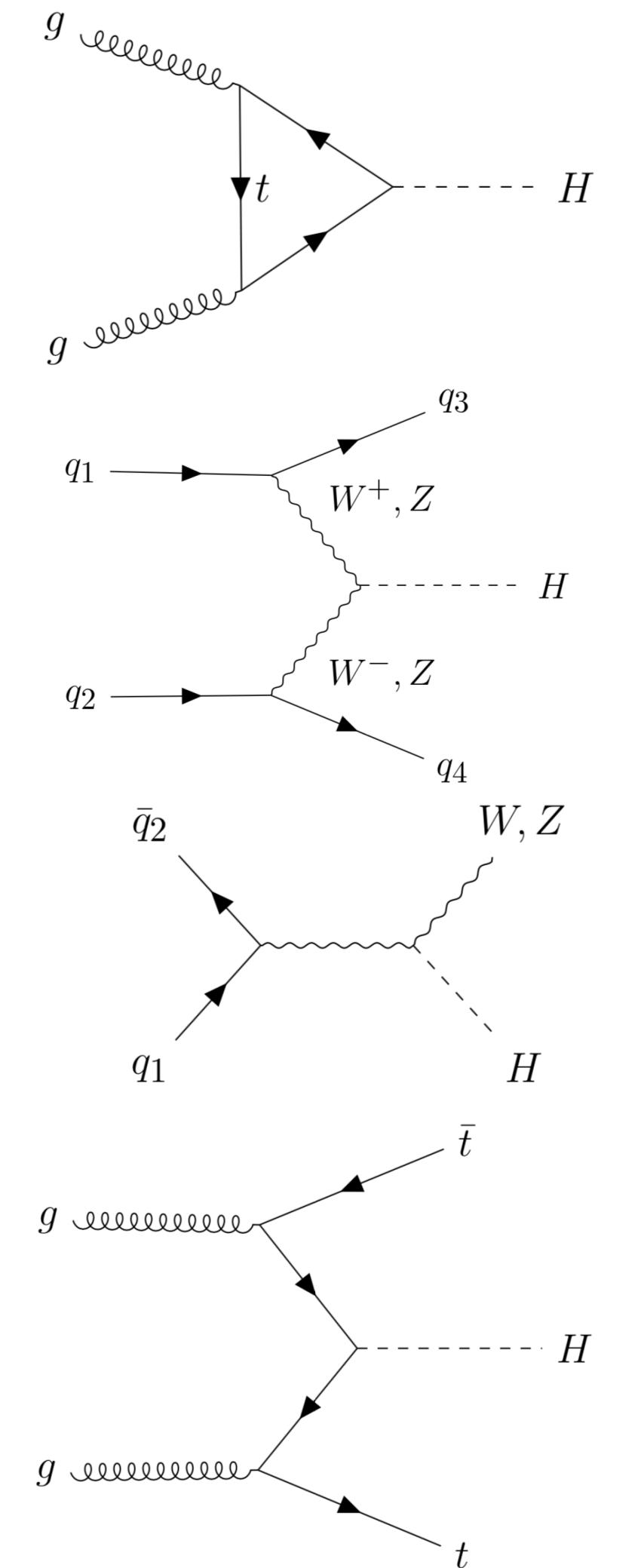


HIGG-2019-14



# Higgs Physics

- So many fun things to measure!
  - Observed four primary production modes and five\* decay modes
  - Very ‘Higgs like’

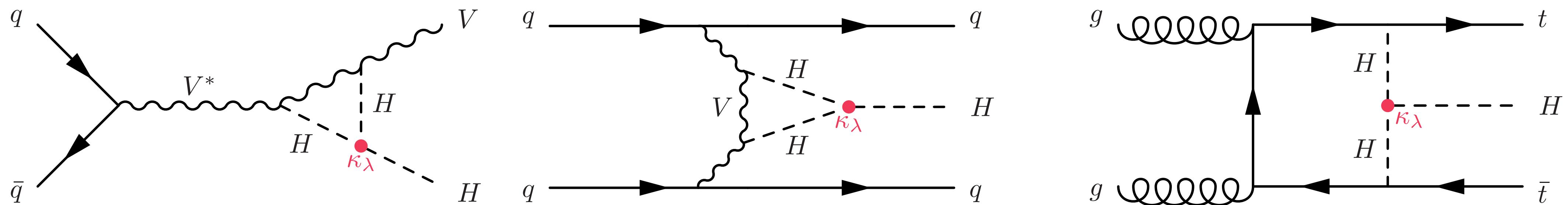
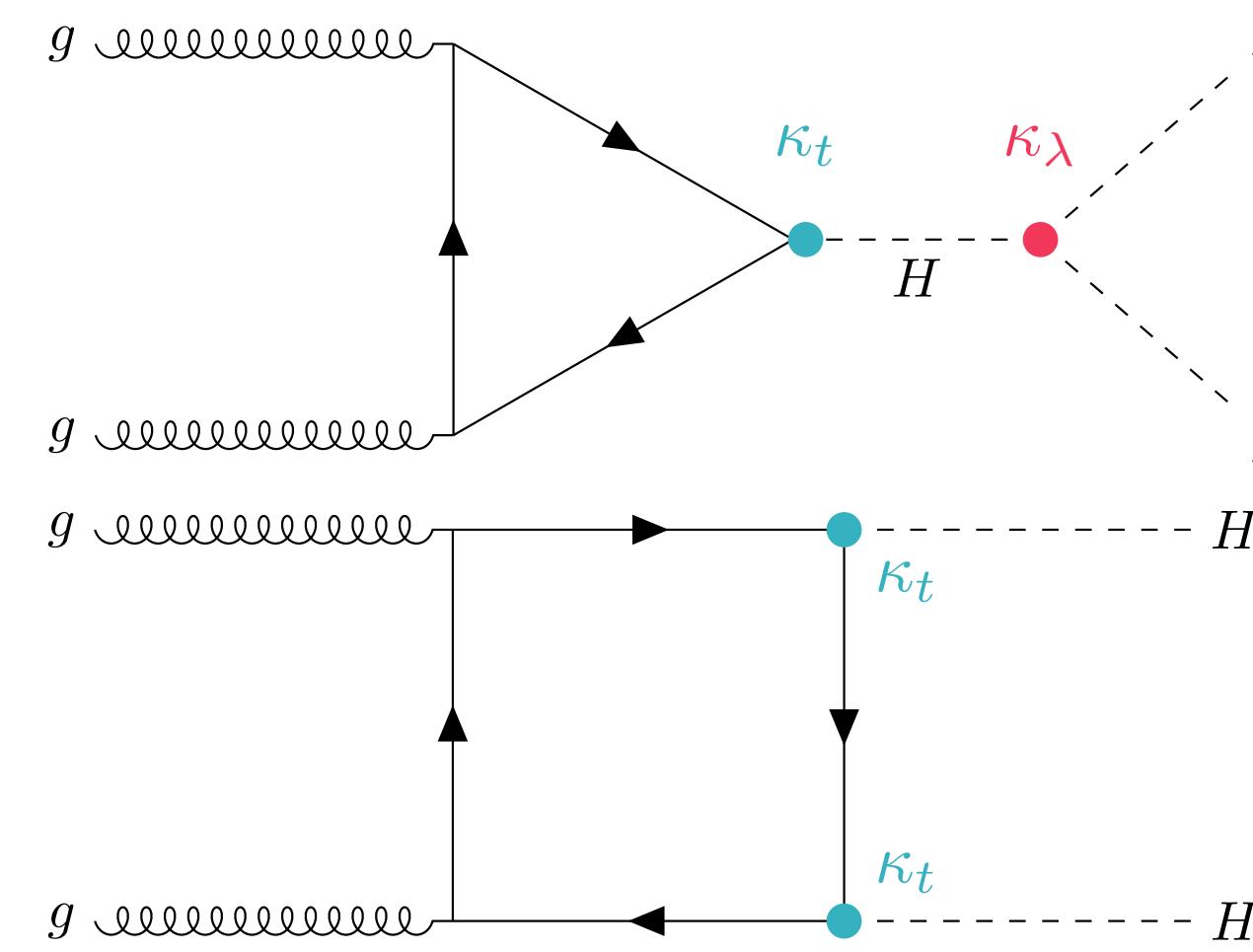


# Higgs Physics

- Four parts of the Higgs mechanism to check:
  - Higgs self-coupling
  - Higgs total width
  - Higgs to invisible
  - Yukawa CP violation

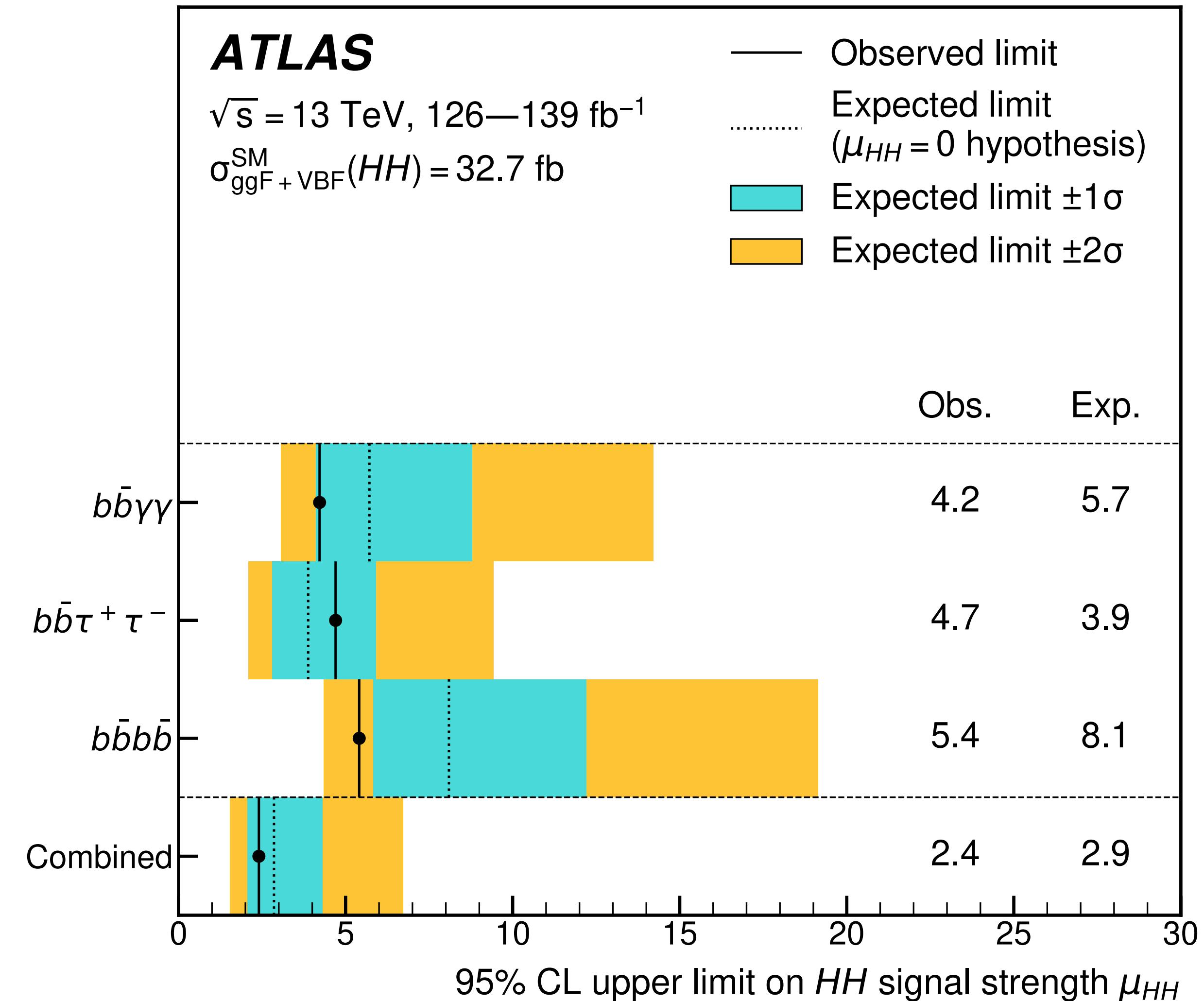
# Higgs Self-Coupling

- Standard HH measurements combined with all single H measurements



# Higgs Self-Coupling

- $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma, b\bar{b}\tau\tau, b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$  remarkably competitive!



# Higgs Self-Coupling

- $b\bar{b}\gamma\gamma, b\bar{b}\tau\tau, b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$  remarkably competitive!
  - Standard candles for  $b\bar{b}\tau\tau, b\bar{b}b\bar{b}$ , critical for anyone to believe results

$$\frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b})}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b})} \approx 31$$

$$\frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZZ \rightarrow b\bar{b}\tau\tau)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b})} \approx 63$$

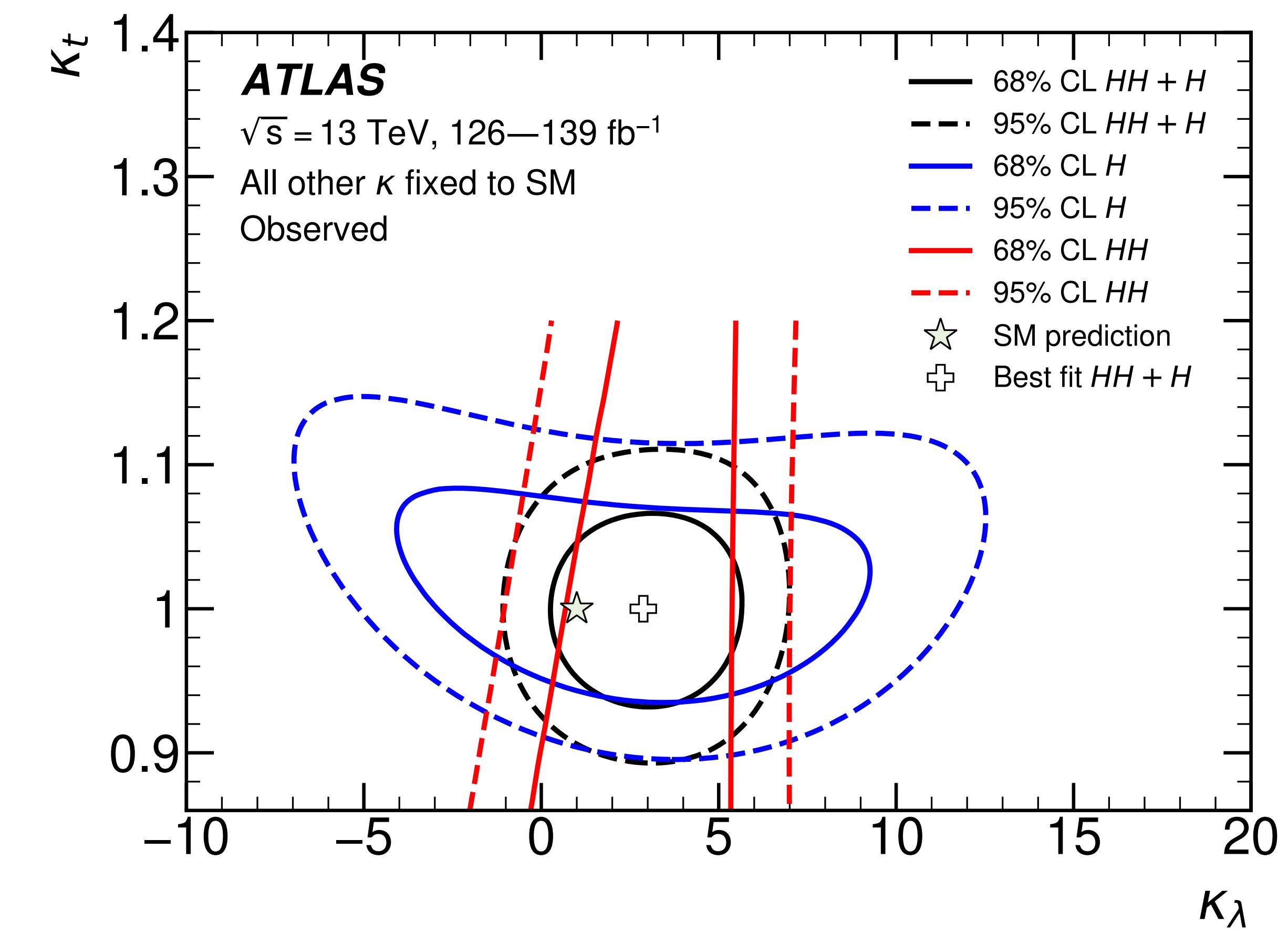
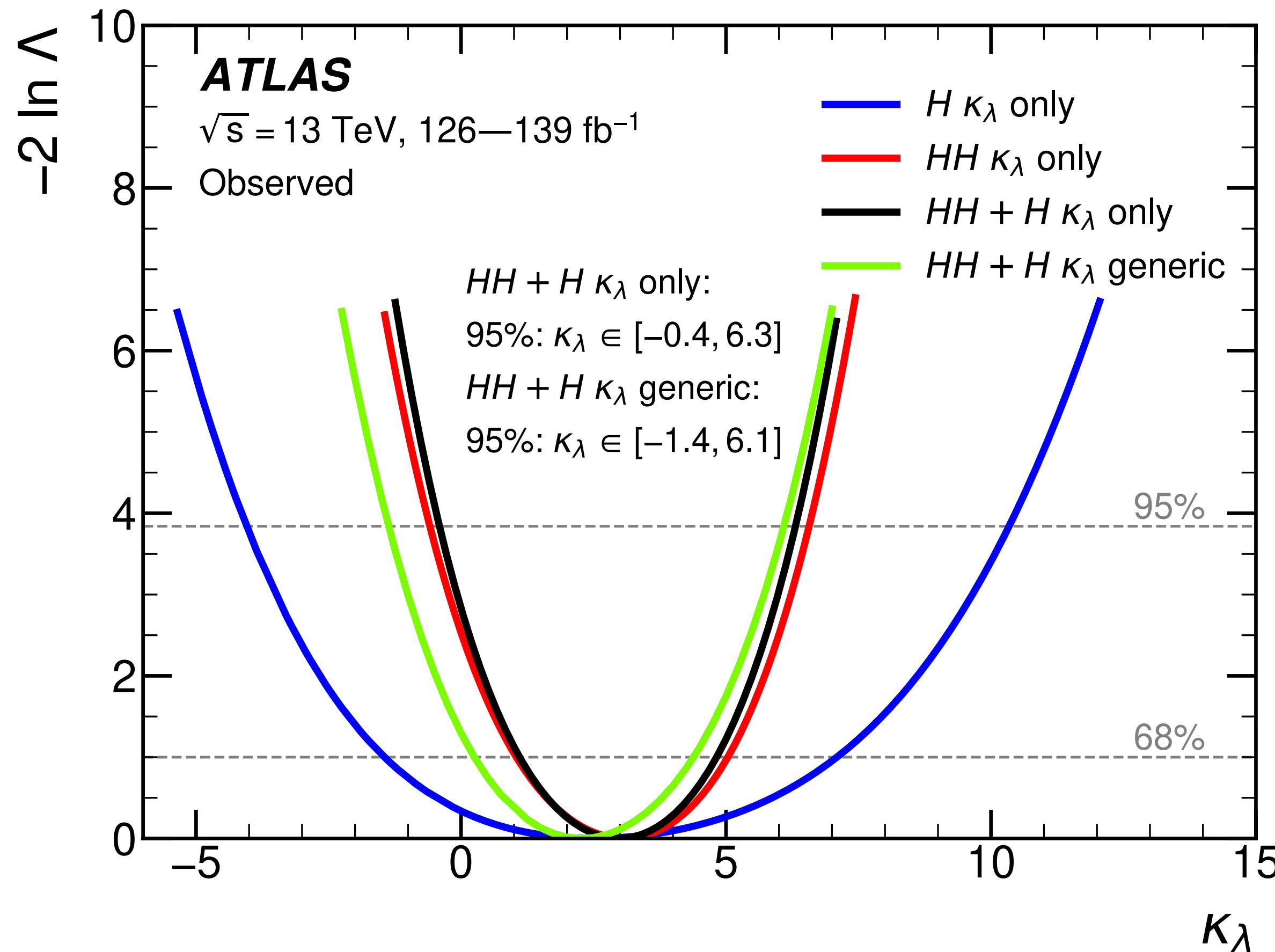
$$\frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b})}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b})} \approx 7$$

$$\frac{\sigma(pp \rightarrow ZH \rightarrow b\bar{b}\tau\tau)}{\sigma(pp \rightarrow HH \rightarrow b\bar{b}b\bar{b})} \approx 13^*$$

$*(3.5[b\bar{b}\tau\tau] + 9.7[\tau\tau b\bar{b}])$

# Higgs Self-Coupling

- Combination with single H measurements mostly serves to constrain  $\kappa_t$



# Higgs Width

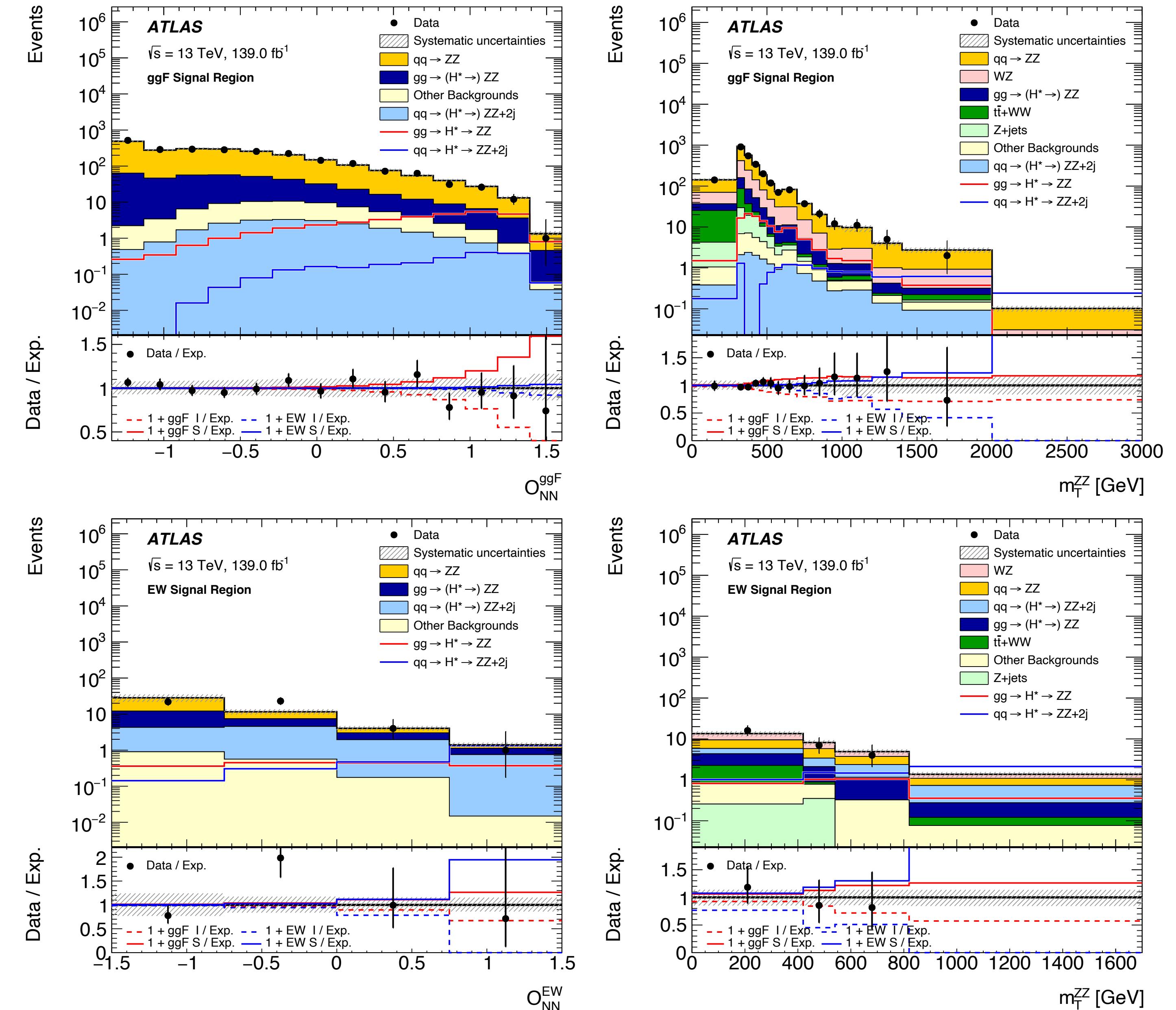
- Any new couplings can change width, particularly BSM decay modes which may be hard to observe directly
  - Direct measurement is hopeless
  - Rely on ratio of off/on-shell cross section, some model dependence

$$\frac{\sigma_{gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{off-shell}}}{\sigma_{gg \rightarrow H \rightarrow ZZ}^{\text{on-shell}}} \propto \frac{\Gamma_H m_H}{m_{ZZ}^2} \times f(\text{scale dependence of } HZZ \text{ and } ggH \text{ couplings})$$

# Higgs Width

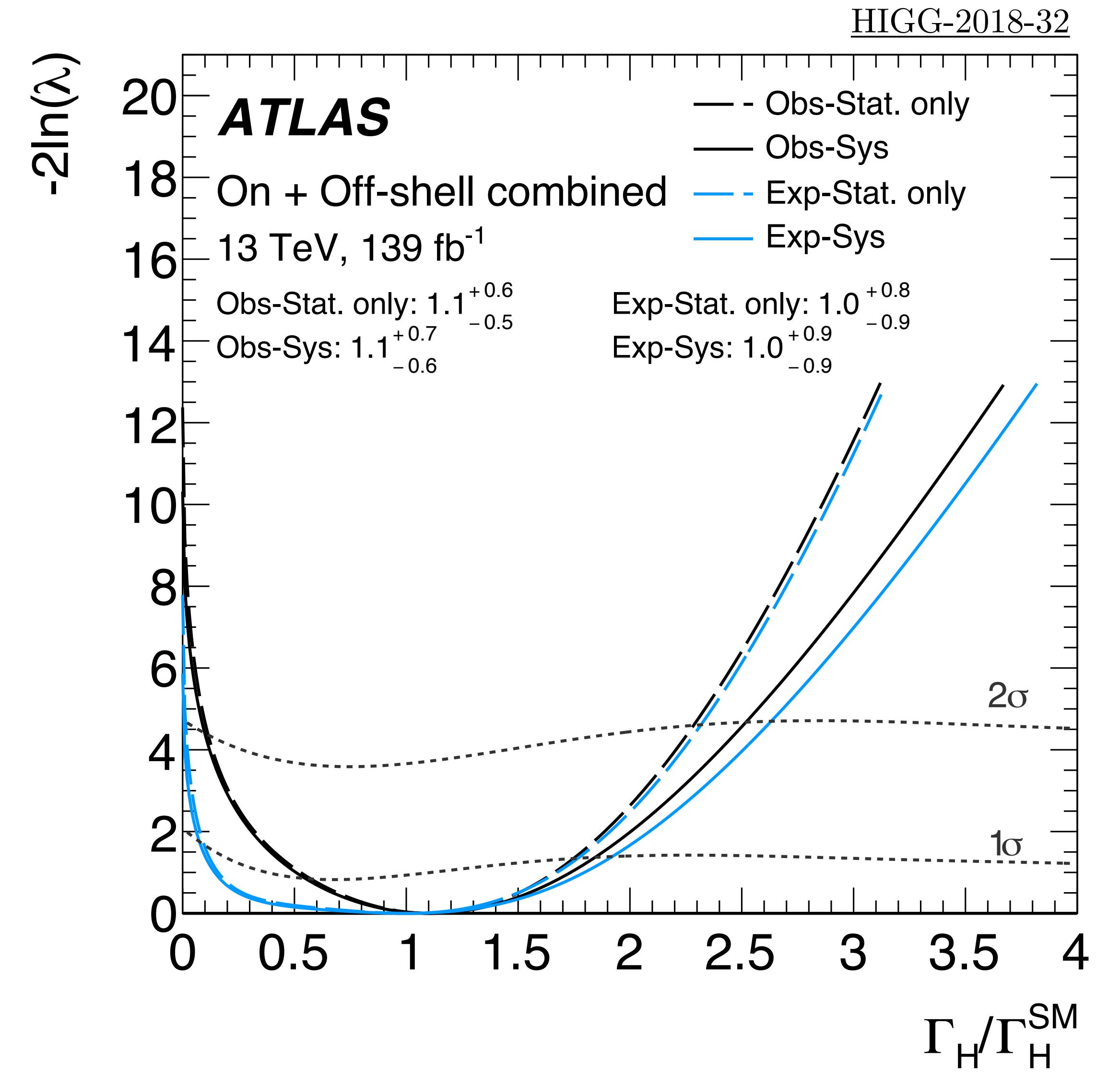
HIGG-2018-32

- Precision calculations of non-resonant ZZ cross section
  - NLO QCD k-factors as function of  $m_{ZZ}$  1.5-2
  - N3LO QCD norm k-factor 1.32
  - Impressive to find  $3\sigma$  evidence of an effect which is smaller than these k-factors



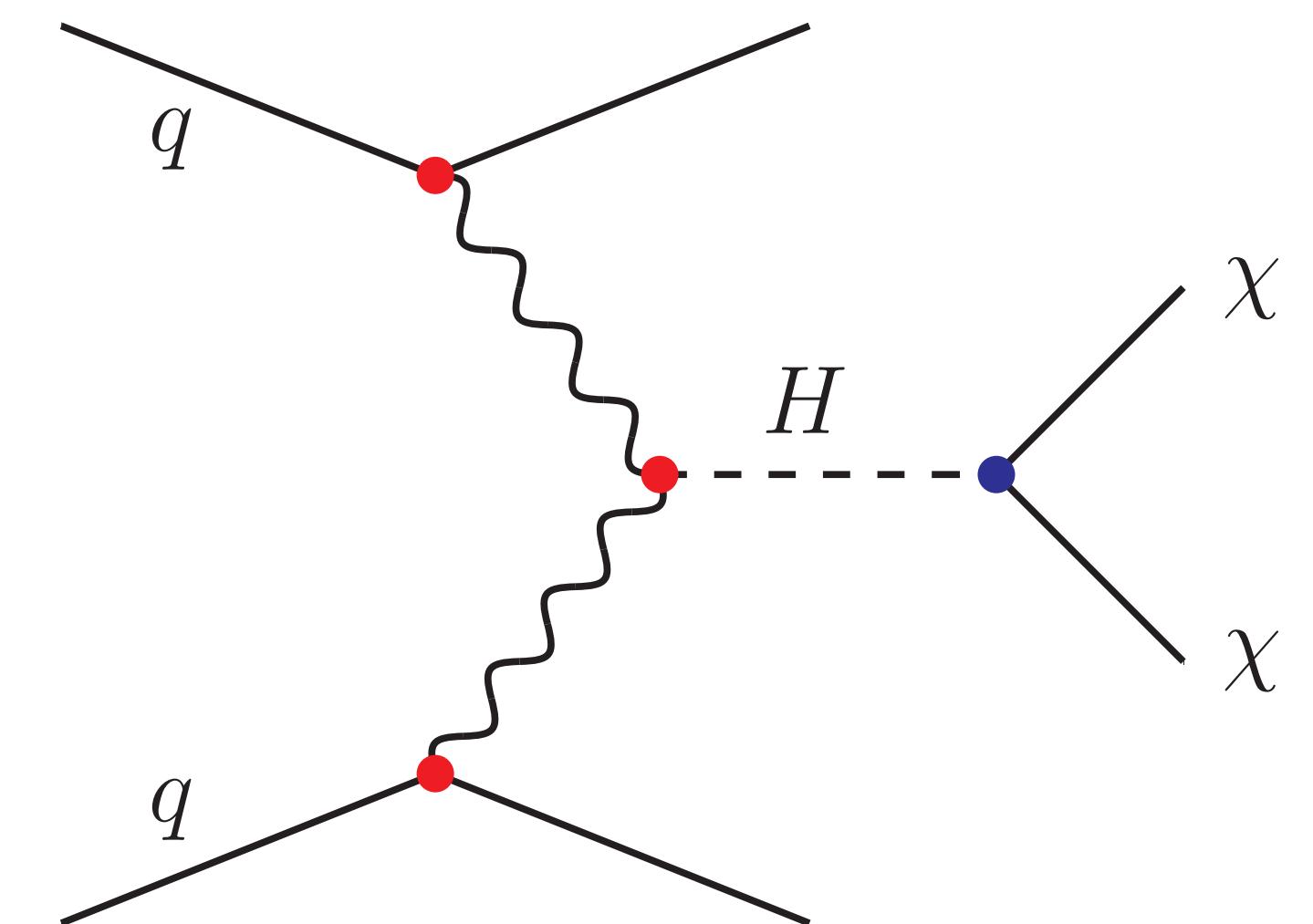
# Higgs Width

- Precision calculations of non-resonant ZZ cross section
  - NLO QCD k-factors as function of  $m_{ZZ}$  1.5-2
  - N3LO QCD norm k-factor 1.32
  - Impressive to find  $3\sigma$  evidence of an effect which is smaller than these k-factors



# Higgs → Invisible

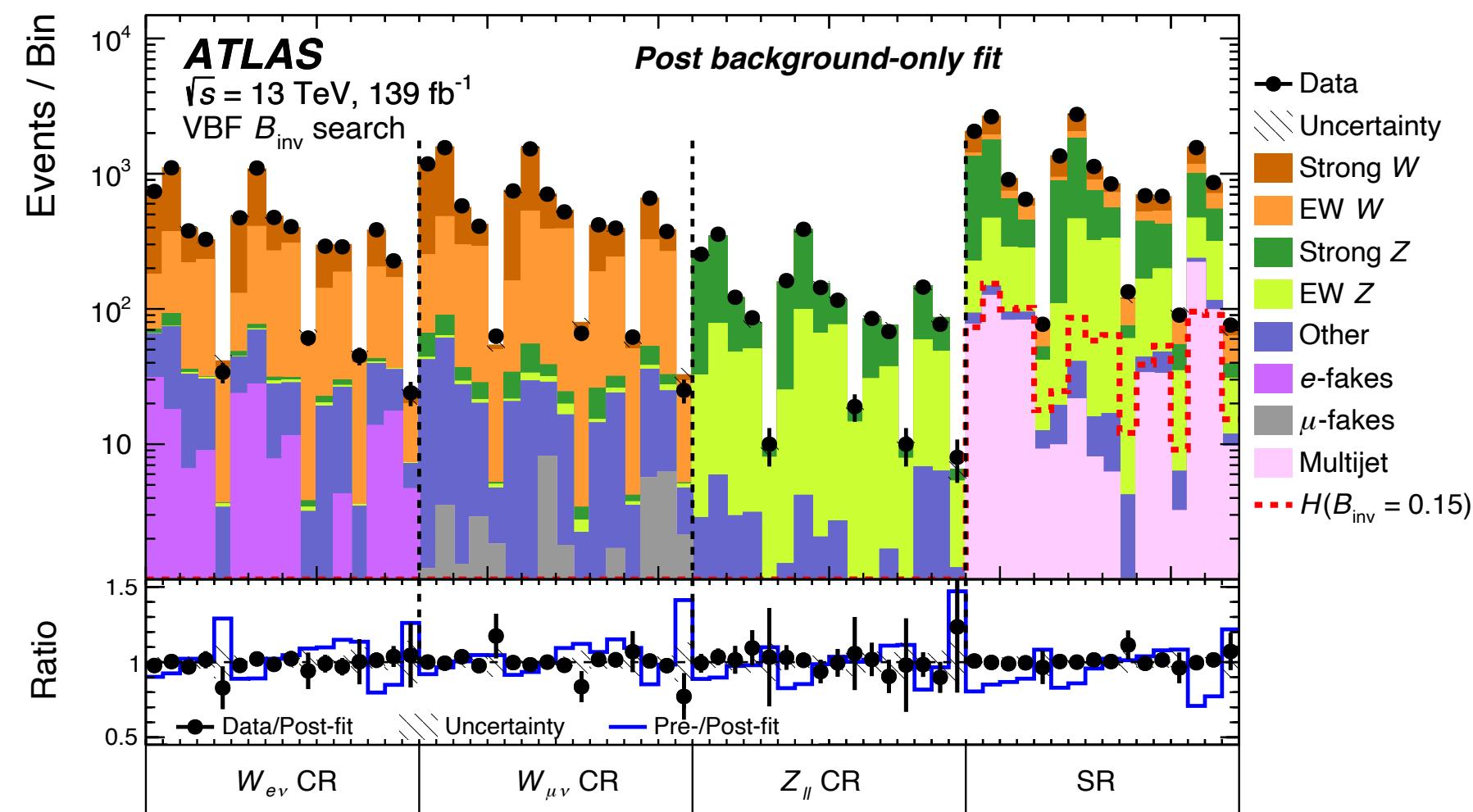
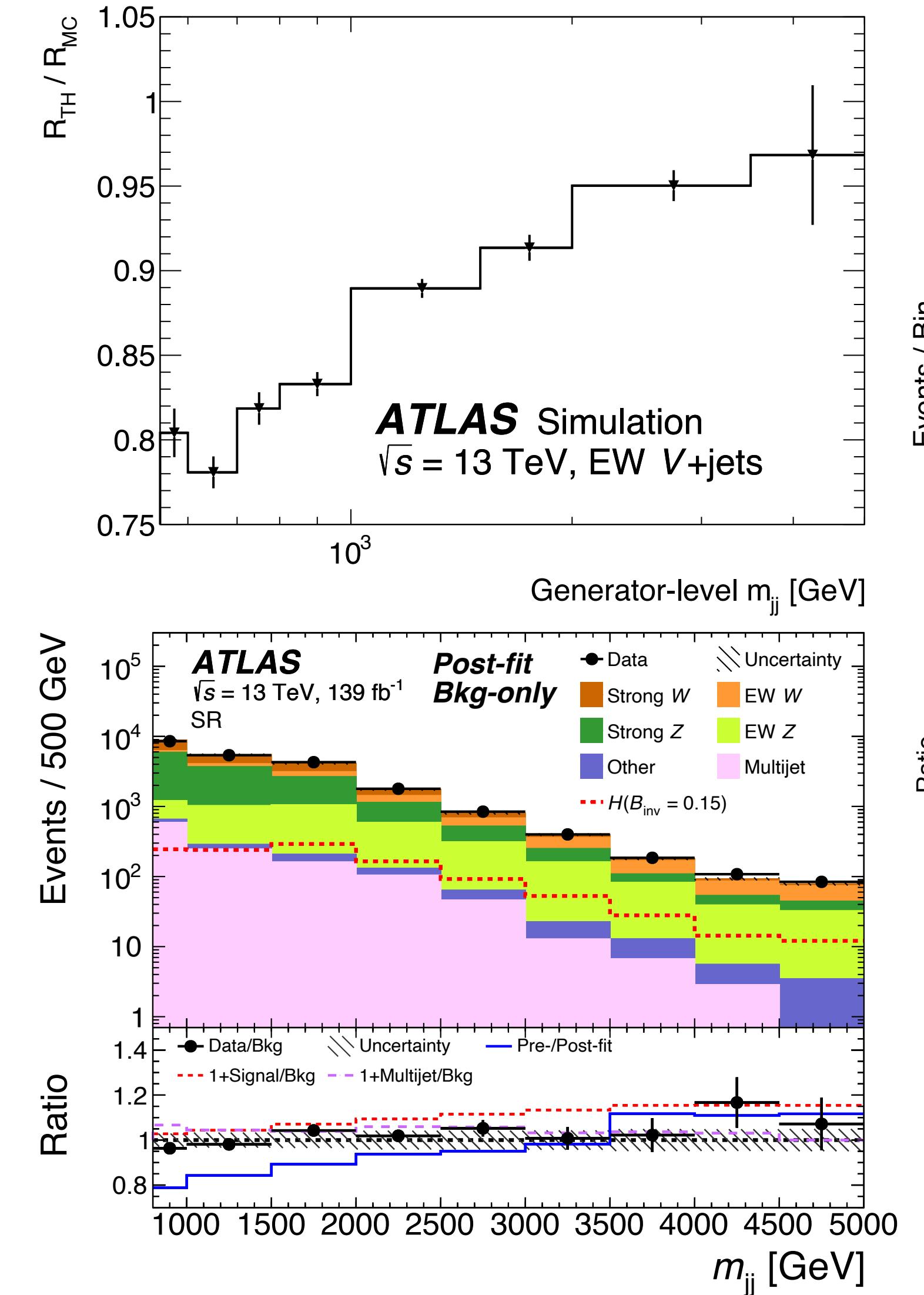
- Combination of visible Higgs decays gives indirect and model dependent constraint on BSM Higgs to invisible BR.
  - Direct search in VBF production gives strongest constraint



# Higgs $\rightarrow$ Invisible

EXOT-2020-11

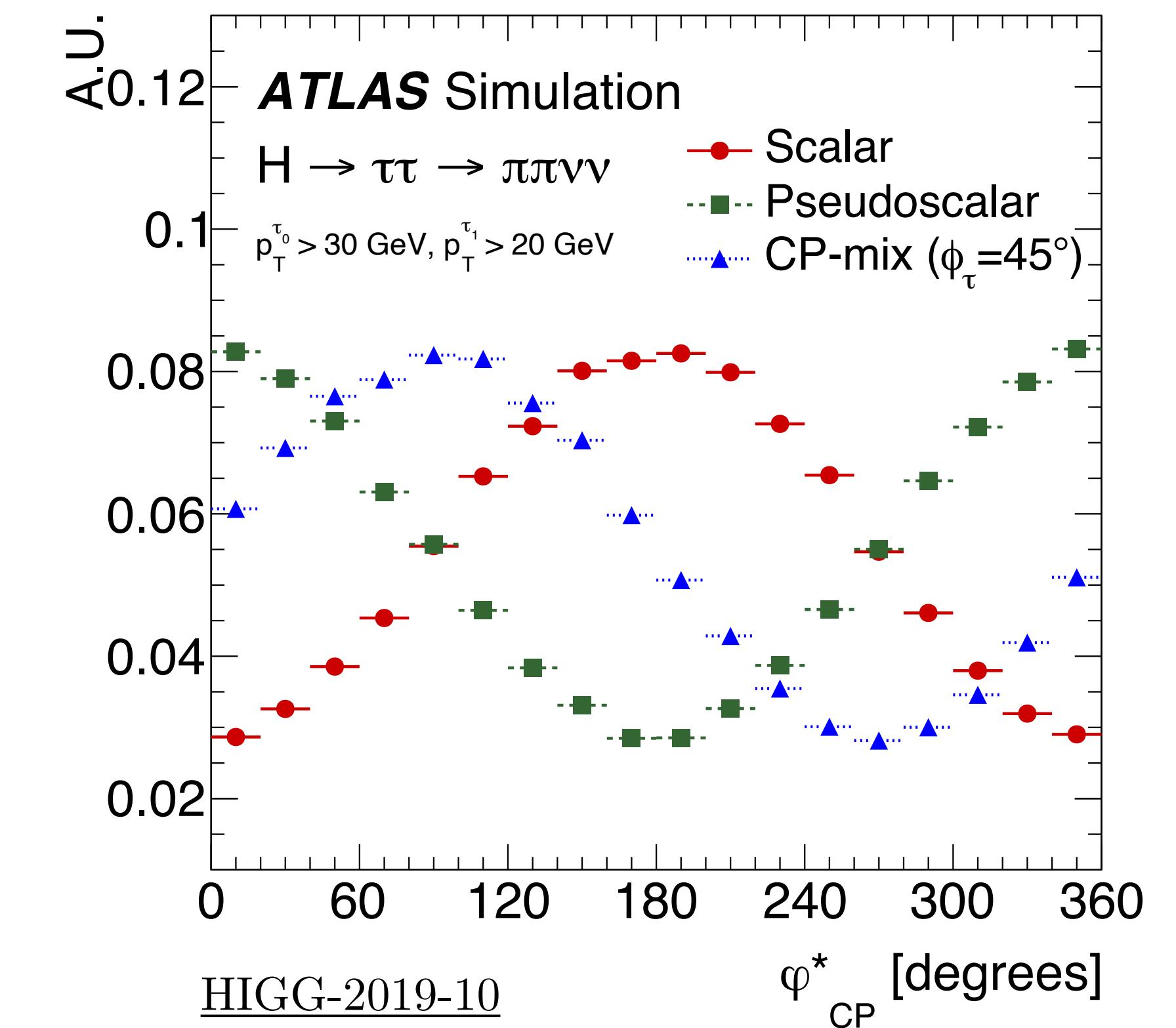
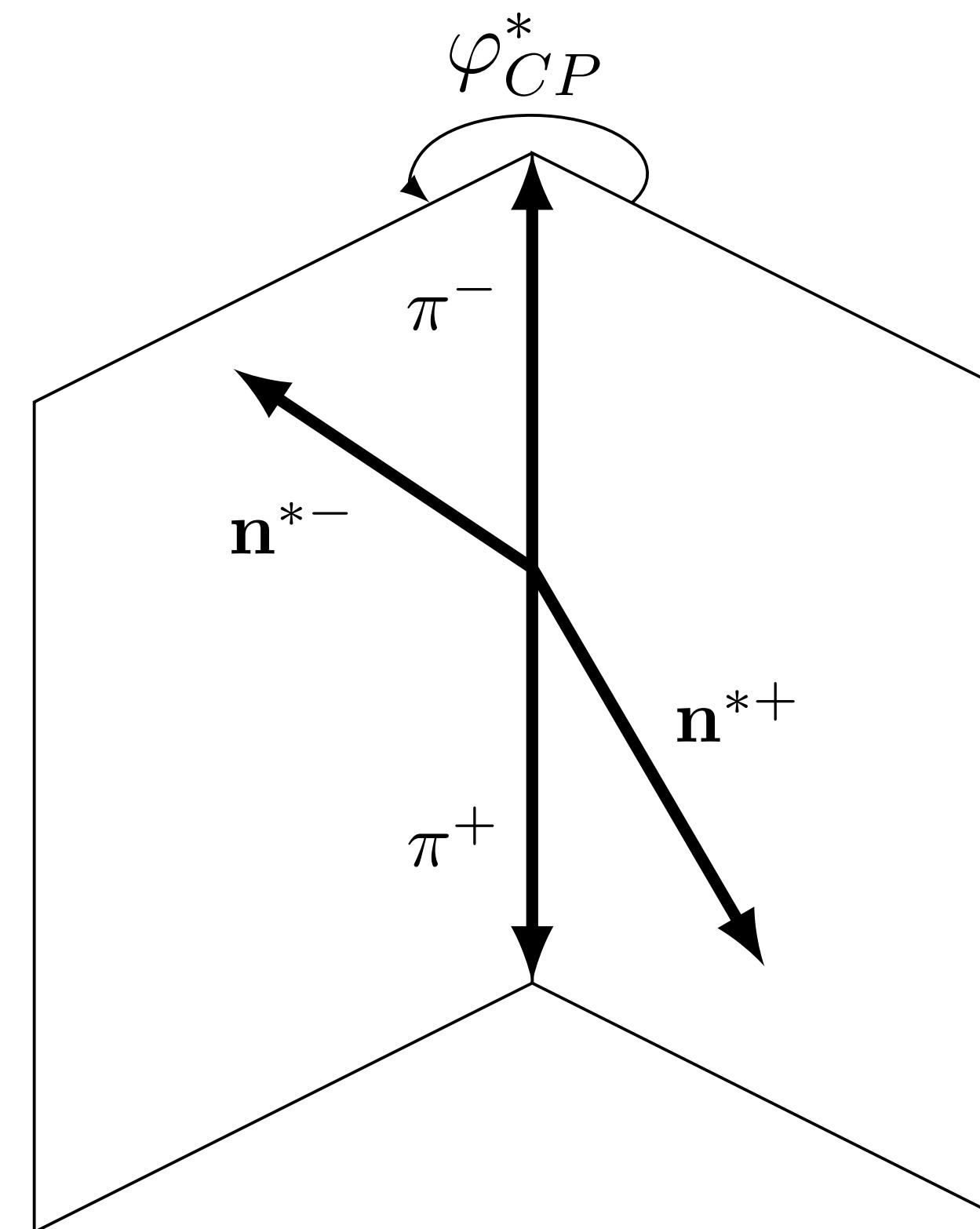

- Another impressive measurement relying on large theory k-factors
  - In this case double ratio of EW Z/W+jets vs  $m_{jj}$



Observed	Expected	$+1\sigma$	$-1\sigma$	$+2\sigma$	$-2\sigma$
0.145	0.103	0.144	0.075	0.196	0.055

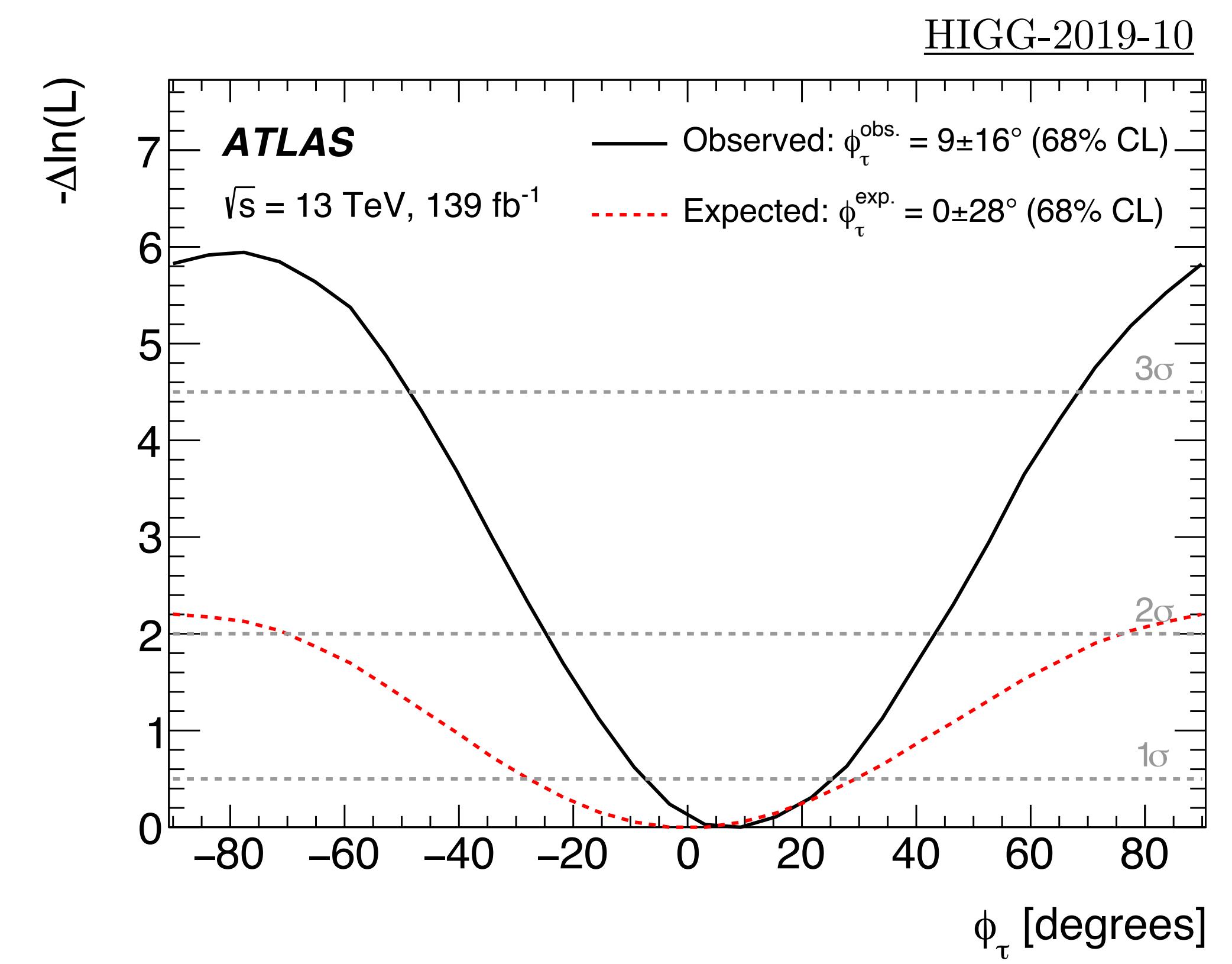
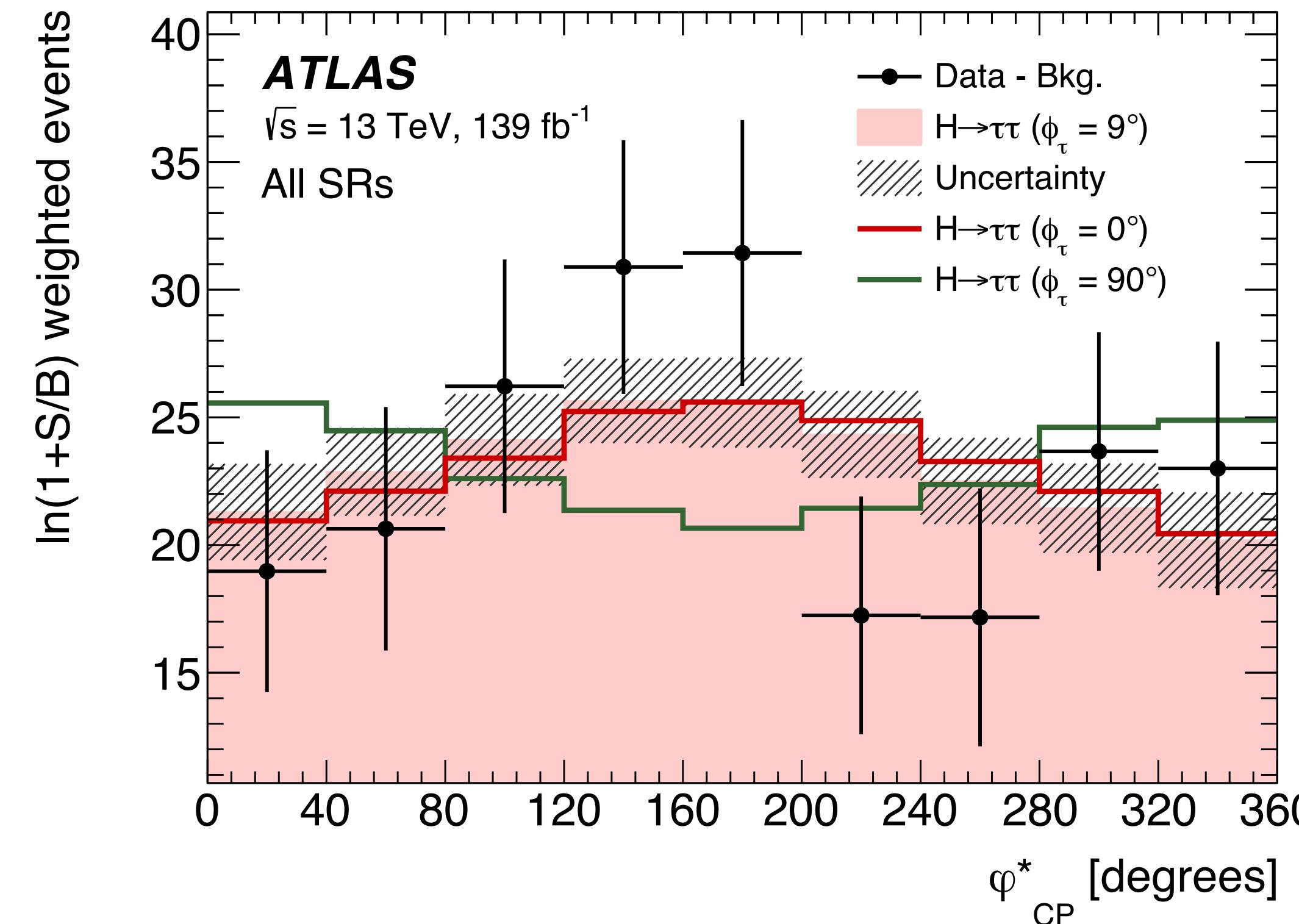
# Yukawa CPV

- Tree level CP Violation is possible in Yukawa couplings
  - CPV in gauge couplings is suppressed by  $\Lambda^{-2}$
  - $H \rightarrow \tau\tau$  is the only option at the LHC



# Yukawa CPV

- Pure CP-odd hypothesis disfavored at  $3.4\sigma$ 
  - 10 different combinations of  $\tau$  decay modes, 16 signal regions



$$d\Gamma_{H \rightarrow \tau^+ \tau^-} \approx 1 - b(E_+)b(E_-) \frac{\pi^2}{16} \cos(\varphi_{CP}^* - 2\phi_\tau)$$

# Conclusions

- Incredibly rich Higgs phenomenology made possible by  $m_H = 125 \text{ GeV}$
- Huge combination of measurements consistent with SM Higgs
  - LHC beginning to constrain:
    - Self-coupling
    - Width
    - $\text{BR}(H \rightarrow \text{Inv.})$
    - Yukawa CP violation
- My money is on SM Higgs
  - If you have to retire and do something else, now is the time

